

HONG KONG PUBLIC OPINION PROGRAM
HONG KONG PUBLIC OPINION RESEARCH INSTITUTE
香港民意研究所 之 香港民意研究計劃

Tel 電話: (852) 3844 3111

Fax 傳真: (852) 3705 3361

Website 網址: <https://www.pori.hk>

Address: Units 9-11, 6/F, Tower B, Southmark, 11 Yip Hing Street, Wong Chuk Hang

地址: 黃竹坑業興街 11 號南滙廣場 B 座 6 樓 9-11 室

2021 年 4 月 13 日 新聞公報

民研計劃發放特首及司長民望數字及五項核心社會指標

特別宣佈

香港民意研究計劃（香港民研）前身為香港大學民意研究計劃（港大民研）。公報內的「民研計劃」指的可以是香港民研或其前身港大民研。

公報簡要

民研計劃於四月初由真實訪問員以隨機抽樣電話訪問方式成功訪問了 1,003 名香港居民。調查顯示，特首林鄭月娥的最新評分為 30.7 分，有 41% 受訪者給予林鄭月娥 0 分，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點，兩項民望數字與半個月前分別不大。司長方面，政務司司長張建宗的支持度評分為 32.6 分，民望淨值為負 20 個百分點。財政司司長陳茂波的支持度評分為 35.8 分，民望淨值為負 10 個百分點，較一個月前顯著上升 11 個百分點。至於律政司司長鄭若驊，其支持度評分為 22.7 分，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點。以 0 至 10 分評價，市民對五項核心社會指標的評分由高至低繼續是「自由」、「安定」、「繁榮」、「法治」和「民主」，得分分別為 4.77、4.76、4.73、4.40 和 3.68 分。相比一個月前，「安定」、「繁榮」和「法治」指標皆錄得顯著回升，上升 0.47 至 0.50 分不等。調查的實效回應比率為 50.1%。在 95% 置信水平下，調查的百分比誤差不超過 +/-4%，淨值誤差不超過 +/-7%，評分誤差不超過 +/-2.6。

樣本資料

調查日期	: 7-9/4/2021
調查方法	: 由真實訪問員進行隨機抽樣電話訪問
訪問對象	: 18 歲或以上操粵語的香港居民
成功樣本數目 ^[1]	: 1,003 (包括 508 個固網及 495 個手機樣本)
實效回應比率	: 50.1%
抽樣誤差 ^[2]	: 在 95% 置信水平下，百分比誤差不超過 +/-4%，淨值誤差不超過 +/-7%，評分誤差不超過 +/-2.6
加權方法	: 按照政府統計處提供的統計數字以「反覆多重加權法」作出調整。全港人口年齡及性別分佈統計數字來自《二零一九年年中人口數字》，而教育程度（最高就讀程度）及經濟活動身分統計數字則來自《香港的女性及男性 - 主要統計數字》（2019 年版）。

[1] 數字為調查的總樣本數目，個別題目則可能只涉及次樣本。有關數字請參閱下列數表內列出的樣本數目。

[2] 此公報中所有誤差數字均以 95% 置信水平計算。95% 置信水平，是指倘若以不同隨機樣本重複進行有關調查 100 次，則 95 次各自計算出的誤差範圍會包含人口真實數字。由於調查數字涉及抽樣誤差，傳媒引用百分比數字時，應避免使用小數點，在引用評分數字時，則可以使用一個小數點。

特首及司長民望

以下是特首林鄭月娥的最新民望數字：

調查日期	18-22/1/21	2-5/2/21	24-26/2/21	8-12/3/21	22-25/3/21	7-9/4/21	最新變化
樣本數目	1,011	1,018	1,000	1,001	1,010	1,003	--
回應比率	67.2%	62.9%	57.2%	47.6%	56.8%	50.1%	--
最新結果	結果	結果	結果	結果	結果	結果及誤差	--
特首林鄭月娥評分	32.0 ^[3]	31.0	33.9	29.5 ^[3]	32.8 ^[3]	30.7+/-2.1	-2.1
林鄭月娥出任特首支持率	21%	18%	23% ^[3]	18% ^[3]	19%	20+/-3%	+2%
林鄭月娥出任特首反對率	69%	70%	67%	72% ^[3]	68%	67+/-3%	-1%
支持率淨值	-49%	-52%	-43% ^[3]	-54% ^[3]	-50%	-47+/-5%	+3%

[3] 該數字與上次調查結果的差異超過在 95% 置信水平的抽樣誤差，表示有關變化在統計學上表面成立。不過，變化在統計學上成立與否，並不等同有關變化是否有實際用途或意義，而不同調查的加權方法亦可能有所不同。

以下是各問責司長的最新民望數字：

調查日期	7-10/12/20	4-8/1/21	2-5/2/21	24/2/21 ^[4]	8-12/3/21	7-9/4/21	最新變化
樣本數目	574-657	600-664	529-582	859	521-548	556-639	--
回應比率	70.0%	58.5%	62.9%	61.0%	47.6%	50.1%	--
最新結果	結果	結果	結果	結果	結果	結果及誤差	--
政務司司長張建宗評分	29.2	30.7	31.2	--	32.7	32.6+/-2.4	-0.1
張建宗出任政務司司長支持率	17%	18%	16%	--	19%	22+/-3%	+3%
張建宗出任政務司司長反對率	51%	48%	47%	--	44%	43+/-4%	-1%
支持率淨值	-34%	-29%	-31%	--	-25%	-20+/-6%	+4%
財政司司長陳茂波評分	35.4 ^[5]	33.6	35.2	36.2	34.7	35.8+/-2.6	+1.1
陳茂波出任財政司司長支持率	24%	27%	23%	27%	26%	29+/-4%	+3%
陳茂波出任財政司司長反對率	44% ^[5]	42%	44%	51% ^[5]	47%	39+/-4%	-8% ^[5]
支持率淨值	-20% ^[5]	-14%	-21%	-24%	-21%	-10+/-7%	+11% ^[5]
律政司司長鄭若驊評分	23.3	23.1	23.8	--	23.9	22.7+/-2.3	-1.2
鄭若驊出任律政司司長支持率	14%	14%	11%	--	14%	14+/-3%	--
鄭若驊出任律政司司長反對率	63%	66%	61%	--	56%	61+/-4%	+5%
支持率淨值	-49%	-52%	-50%	--	-42%	-47+/-6%	-5%

[4] 調查為財政預算案即時調查，只問及財政司司長評分及支持率。

[5] 該數字與上次調查結果的差異超過在 95% 置信水平的抽樣誤差，表示有關變化在統計學上表面成立。不過，變化在統計學上成立與否，並不等同有關變化是否有實際用途或意義，而不同調查的加權方法亦可能有所不同。

最新調查顯示，特首林鄭月娥的評分為 30.7 分，有 41% 受訪者給予林鄭月娥 0 分，其支持率為 20%，反對率為 67%，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點，全部數字與半月前分別不大。

司長方面，政務司司長張建宗的支持度評分為 32.6 分，支持率為 22%，反對率為 43%，民望淨值為負 20 個百分點。財政司司長陳茂波的支持度評分為 35.8 分，支持率為 29%，反對率為 39%，民望淨值為負 10 個百分點，較一個月顯著上升 11 個百分點。至於律政司司長鄭若驊，其支持度評分為 22.7 分，支持率為 14%，反對率為 61%，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點。

核心社會指標

以下是五項核心社會指標的最新數字：

調查日期	<u>7-10/12/20</u>	<u>4-8/1/21</u>	<u>2-5/2/21</u>	<u>8-12/3/21</u>	<u>7-9/4/21</u>	<u>最新變化</u>
樣本數目	602-609	594-604	650-657	534-654	597-605	--
回應比率	70.0%	58.5%	62.9%	47.6%	50.1%	--
最新結果	結果	結果	結果	結果	結果及誤差	--
自由指標	4.68	4.45	5.02 ^[6]	4.70	4.77+/-0.26	+0.07
安定指標	4.17	4.04	4.99 ^[6]	4.26 ^[6]	4.76+/-0.24	+0.50^[6]
繁榮指標	4.11 ^[6]	4.09	4.96 ^[6]	4.26 ^[6]	4.73+/-0.20	+0.47^[6]
法治指標	4.01	3.80	4.50 ^[6]	3.92 ^[6]	4.40+/-0.26	+0.48^[6]
民主指標	3.85	3.56	4.27 ^[6]	3.59 ^[6]	3.68+/-0.27	+0.09

[6] 該數字與上次調查結果的差異超過在 95% 置信水平的抽樣誤差，表示有關變化在統計學上表面成立。不過，變化在統計學上成立與否，並不同有關變化是否有實際用途或意義，而不同調查的加權方法亦可能有所不同。

以 0 至 10 分評價，市民對五項核心社會指標的評分由高至低繼續是「自由」、「安定」、「繁榮」、「法治」和「民主」，得分分別為 4.77、4.76、4.73、4.40 和 3.68 分。相比一個月，「安定」、「繁榮」和「法治」指標皆錄得顯著回升，上升 0.47 至 0.50 分不等。

民意日誌

民研計劃於 2007 年開始與慧科訊業有限公司合作，由慧科訊業按照民研計劃設計的分析方法，將每日大事記錄傳送至民研計劃，經民研計劃核實後成為「民意日誌」。

由於本新聞公報所涉及的部分調查項目，上次調查日期為 8-12/3/2021，而今次調查日期則為 7-9/4/2021，因此是次公報中的「民意日誌」項目便以上述日期為依歸，讓讀者作出比較。以涵蓋率不下 25% 本地報章每日頭條新聞和報社評論計，在上述期間發生的相關大事包括以下事件，讀者可以自行判斷有關事件有否影響各項民調數字：

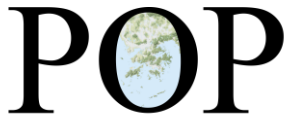
2/4/21	衛生署呼籲長假期聚會須做好防疫措施
30/3/21	人大常委通過修訂基本法，修改香港的選舉制度
29/3/21	政府宣布放寬防疫措施
27/3/21	2021 年來首次單日本地零確診
25/3/21	國際品牌拒用新疆棉花，中國消費者發起抵制運動
24/3/21	政府因復必泰疫苗包裝瑕疵宣布暫停接種
20/3/21	中美阿拉斯加會談結束
19/3/21	中美官員於阿拉斯加會談
17/3/21	港澳辦和中聯辦就修改香港選舉制度舉辦座談會
15/3/21	政府擴大新冠疫苗接種優先組別範圍
14/3/21	傳媒繼續報導全國人大修改香港的選舉制度
13/3/21	政府封鎖半山區多幢大廈進行強制檢測

數據分析

調查顯示，特首林鄭月娥的最新評分為 30.7 分，有 41% 受訪者給予林鄭月娥 0 分，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點，兩項民望數字與半個月前分別不大。

司長方面，政務司司長張建宗的支持度評分為 32.6 分，民望淨值為負 20 個百分點。財政司司長陳茂波的支持度評分為 35.8 分，民望淨值為負 10 個百分點，較一個月前顯著上升 11 個百分點。至於律政司司長鄭若驊，其支持度評分為 22.7 分，民望淨值為負 47 個百分點。

以 0 至 10 分評價，市民對五項核心社會指標的評分由高至低繼續是「自由」、「安定」、「繁榮」、「法治」和「民主」，得分分別為 4.77、4.76、4.73、4.40 和 3.68 分。相比一個月前，「安定」、「繁榮」和「法治」指標皆錄得顯著回升，上升 0.47 至 0.50 分不等。



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Press Release on April 13, 2021

POP releases popularity figures of CE and Secretaries of Departments along with five core social indicators

Special Announcement

The predecessor of Hong Kong Public Opinion Program (HKPOP) was The Public Opinion Programme at The University of Hong Kong (HKUPOP). “POP” in this release can refer to HKPOP or its predecessor HKUPOP.

Abstract

POP successfully interviewed 1,003 Hong Kong residents by random telephone survey conducted by real interviewers in early April. Our latest survey shows that the popularity rating of CE Carrie Lam now stands at 30.7 marks, with 41% of respondents giving her 0 mark. Her net popularity is negative 47 percentage points. Both popularity figures have not changed much from half a month ago. As for the Secretaries of Departments, the support rating of CS Matthew Cheung is 32.6 marks and his net popularity is negative 20 percentage points. The support rating of FS Paul Chan is 35.8 marks and his net popularity is negative 10 percentage points, registering a significant increase of 11 percentage points from a month ago. As for SJ Teresa Cheng, her support rating is 22.7 marks and her net popularity is negative 47 percentage points. On a scale of 0 to 10, people’s ratings on the five core social indicators ranked from the highest to the lowest continue to be “freedom”, “stability”, “prosperity”, “rule of law” and “democracy”. Their scores are 4.77, 4.76, 4.73, 4.40 and 3.68 respectively. Compared with a month ago, “stability”, “prosperity” and “rule of law” indicators have rebounded significantly, up by 0.47 to 0.50. The effective response rate of the survey is 50.1%. The maximum sampling error of percentages is +/-4%, that of net values is +/-7% and that of ratings is +/-2.6 at 95% confidence level.

Contact Information

Date of survey	: 7-9/4/2021
Survey method	: Random telephone survey conducted by real interviewers
Target population	: Cantonese-speaking Hong Kong residents aged 18 or above
Sample size ^[1]	: 1,003 (including 508 landline and 495 mobile samples)
Effective response rate	: 50.1%
Sampling error ^[2]	: Sampling error of percentages not more than +/-4%, that of net values not more than +/-7% and that of ratings not more than +/-2.6 at 95% conf. level

Weighting method : Rim-weighted according to figures provided by the Census and Statistics Department. The gender-age distribution of the Hong Kong population came from “Mid-year population for 2019”, while the educational attainment (highest level attended) distribution and economic activity status distribution came from “Women and Men in Hong Kong - Key Statistics (2019 Edition)”.

- [1] This figure is the total sample size of the survey. Some questions may only involve a subsample, the size of which can be found in the tables below.
- [2] All error figures in this release are calculated at 95% confidence level. “95% confidence level” means that if we were to repeat a certain survey 100 times with different random samples, we would expect 95 times having the population parameter within the respective error margins calculated. Because of sampling errors, when quoting percentages, journalists should refrain from reporting decimal places, whereas one decimal place can be used when quoting rating figures.

Popularity of CE and Secretaries of Departments

Recent popularity figures of CE Carrie Lam are summarized as follows:

Date of survey	<u>18-22/1/21</u>	<u>2-5/2/21</u>	<u>24-26/2/21</u>	<u>8-12/3/21</u>	<u>22-25/3/21</u>	<u>7-9/4/21</u>	<u>Latest change</u>
Sample size	1,011	1,018	1,000	1,001	1,010	1,003	--
Response rate	67.2%	62.9%	57.2%	47.6%	56.8%	50.1%	--
Latest findings	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding & error	--
Rating of CE Carrie Lam	32.0 ^[3]	31.0	33.9	29.5 ^[3]	32.8 ^[3]	30.7+/-2.1	-2.1
Vote of confidence in CE Carrie Lam	21%	18%	23% ^[3]	18% ^[3]	19%	20+/-3%	+2%
Vote of no confidence in CE Carrie Lam	69%	70%	67%	72% ^[3]	68%	67+/-3%	-1%
Net approval rate	-49%	-52%	-43% ^[3]	-54% ^[3]	-50%	-47+/-5%	+3%

- [3] The difference between the figure and the result from the previous survey has gone beyond the sampling error at 95% confidence level, meaning that the change is statistically significant prima facie. However, whether the difference is statistically significant is not the same as whether they are practically useful or meaningful, and different weighting methods could have been applied in different surveys.

Recent popularity figures of the three Secretaries of Departments under the accountability system are summarized below:

Date of survey	<u>7-10/12/20</u>	<u>4-8/1/21</u>	<u>2-5/2/21</u>	<u>24/2/21^[4]</u>	<u>8-12/3/21</u>	<u>7-9/4/21</u>	<u>Latest change</u>
Sample size	574-657	600-664	529-582	859	521-548	556-639	--
Response rate	70.0%	58.5%	62.9%	61.0%	47.6%	50.1%	--
Latest findings	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding & error	--
Rating of CS Matthew Cheung	29.2	30.7	31.2	--	32.7	32.6+/-2.4	-0.1
Vote of confidence in CS Matthew Cheung	17%	18%	16%	--	19%	22+/-3%	+3%
Vote of no confidence in CS Matthew Cheung	51%	48%	47%	--	44%	43+/-4%	-1%
Net approval rate	-34%	-29%	-31%	--	-25%	-20+/-6%	+4%
Rating of FS Paul Chan	35.4 ^[5]	33.6	35.2	36.2	34.7	35.8+/-2.6	+1.1
Vote of confidence in FS Paul Chan	24%	27%	23%	27%	26%	29+/-4%	+3%
Vote of no confidence in FS Paul Chan	44% ^[5]	42%	44%	51% ^[5]	47%	39+/-4%	-8%^[5]
Net approval rate	-20% ^[5]	-14%	-21%	-24%	-21%	-10+/-7%	+11%^[5]

Date of survey	<u>7-10/12/20</u>	<u>4-8/1/21</u>	<u>2-5/2/21</u>	<u>24/2/21^[4]</u>	<u>8-12/3/21</u>	<u>7-9/4/21</u>	<u>Latest change</u>
Sample size	574-657	600-664	529-582	859	521-548	556-639	--
Response rate	70.0%	58.5%	62.9%	61.0%	47.6%	50.1%	--
Latest findings	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding & error	--
Rating of SJ Teresa Cheng	23.3	23.1	23.8	--	23.9	22.7+/-2.3	-1.2
Vote of confidence in SJ Teresa Cheng	14%	14%	11%	--	14%	14+/-3%	--
Vote of no confidence in SJ Teresa Cheng	63%	66%	61%	--	56%	61+/-4%	+5%
Net approval rate	-49%	-52%	-50%	--	-42%	-47+/-6%	-5%

[4] The survey was the Budget instant poll and only asked about the rating of FS and vote of confidence in him.

[5] The difference between the figure and the result from the previous survey has gone beyond the sampling error at 95% confidence level, meaning that the change is statistically significant prima facie. However, whether the difference is statistically significant is not the same as whether they are practically useful or meaningful, and different weighting methods could have been applied in different surveys.

Our latest survey shows that the popularity rating of CE Carrie Lam now stands at 30.7 marks, with 41% of respondents giving her 0 mark. Her approval rate is 20%, disapproval rate 67%, giving a net popularity of negative 47 percentage points. All popularity figures have not changed much from half a month ago.

As for the Secretaries of Departments, the support rating of CS Matthew Cheung is 32.6 marks. His approval rate is 22%, disapproval rate 43%, giving a net popularity of negative 20 percentage points. The support rating of FS Paul Chan is 35.8 marks, approval rate 29%, disapproval rate 39%, thus a net popularity of negative 10 percentage points, registering a significant increase of 11 percentage points from a month ago. As for SJ Teresa Cheng, her support rating is 22.7 marks, approval rate 14%, disapproval rate 61%, giving a net popularity of negative 47 percentage points.

Core Social Indicators

Herewith the latest figures of the five core social indicators:

Date of survey	<u>7-10/12/20</u>	<u>4-8/1/21</u>	<u>2-5/2/21</u>	<u>8-12/3/21</u>	<u>7-9/4/21</u>	<u>Latest change</u>
Sample size	602-609	594-604	650-657	534-654	597-605	--
Response rate	70.0%	58.5%	62.9%	47.6%	50.1%	--
Latest findings	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding	Finding & error	--
Degree of freedom	4.68	4.45	5.02 ^[6]	4.70	4.77+/-0.26	+0.07
Degree of stability	4.17	4.04	4.99 ^[6]	4.26 ^[6]	4.76+/-0.24	+0.50^[6]
Degree of prosperity	4.11 ^[6]	4.09	4.96 ^[6]	4.26 ^[6]	4.73+/-0.20	+0.47^[6]
Compliance with the rule of law	4.01	3.80	4.50 ^[6]	3.92 ^[6]	4.40+/-0.26	+0.48^[6]
Degree of democracy	3.85	3.56	4.27 ^[6]	3.59 ^[6]	3.68+/-0.27	+0.09

[6] The difference between the figure and the result from the previous survey has gone beyond the sampling error at 95% confidence level, meaning that the change is statistically significant prima facie. However, whether the difference is statistically significant is not the same as whether they are practically useful or meaningful, and different weighting methods could have been applied in different surveys.

On a scale of 0 to 10, people's ratings on the five core social indicators ranked from the highest to the lowest continue to be "freedom", "stability", "prosperity", "rule of law" and "democracy". Their scores are 4.77, 4.76, 4.73, 4.40 and 3.68 respectively. Compared with a month ago, "stability", "prosperity" and "rule of law" indicators have rebounded significantly, up by 0.47 to 0.50.

Opinion Daily

In 2007, POP started collaborating with Wisers Information Limited whereby Wisers supplies to POP a record of significant events of that day according to the research method designed by POP. These daily entries would then become “Opinion Daily” after they are verified by POP.

For some of the polling items covered in this press release, the previous survey was conducted from 8 to 12 March, 2021 while this survey was conducted from 7 to 9 April, 2021. During this period, herewith the significant events selected from counting newspaper headlines and commentaries on a daily basis and covered by at least 25% of the local newspaper articles. Readers can make their own judgment if these significant events have any impacts to different polling figures.

2/4/21	The Department of Health urges taking preventive measures during gatherings in the long weekend.
30/3/21	NPCSC passes amendments to the Basic Law to amend Hong Kong’s electoral system.
29/3/21	The government relaxes anti-epidemic measures.
27/3/21	First day of zero confirmed cases since 2021.
25/3/21	Chinese consumers start a boycott campaign against international brands refusing to use Xinjiang cottons.
24/3/21	The government halts BioNTech vaccination because of packaging defects.
20/3/21	China-US meeting concludes in Alaska.
19/3/21	China and US officials meet in Alaska.
17/3/21	The Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office and the Liaison Office hold seminars on amending Hong Kong’s electoral system.
15/3/21	The government expands COVID-19 vaccination priority groups’ coverage.
14/3/21	Media continues to report on the National People’s Congress’s amendments on Hong Kong’s electoral system.
13/3/21	The government locks down multiple buildings in the Mid-Levels for compulsory testing.

Data Analysis

The latest survey shows that the popularity rating of CE Carrie Lam now stands at 30.7 marks, with 41% of respondents giving her 0 mark. Her net popularity is negative 47 percentage points. Both popularity figures have not changed much from half a month ago.

As for the Secretaries of Departments, the support rating of CS Matthew Cheung is 32.6 marks and his net popularity is negative 20 percentage points. The support rating of FS Paul Chan is 35.8 marks and his net popularity is negative 10 percentage points, registering a significant increase of 11 percentage points from a month ago. As for SJ Teresa Cheng, her support rating is 22.7 marks and her net popularity is negative 47 percentage points.

On a scale of 0 to 10, people’s ratings on the five core social indicators ranked from the highest to the lowest continue to be “freedom”, “stability”, “prosperity”, “rule of law” and “democracy”. Their scores are 4.77, 4.76, 4.73, 4.40 and 3.68 respectively. Compared with a month ago, “stability”, “prosperity” and “rule of law” indicators have rebounded significantly, up by 0.47 to 0.50.